



#16/Declaration
3/31/03
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IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

2 Application Serial No. 09/824,901
Filing Date 4/02/2001
3 Inventorship Burns et al.
Applicant Microsoft Corporation
4 Group Art Unit 2665
Examiner D. Ryman
5 Attorney's Docket No. MS1-095USC4
Title: Content Provider for Pull Based Intelligent Caching System
6

7 **DECLARATION UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 1.131**

8
9 As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

10 My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to
11 my name.

12 I believe I am the original, first and joint inventor of the subject matter which
13 is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled "Content
14 Provider for Pull Based Intelligent Caching System," as identified above.

15 The invention was conceived and reduced to practice in the United States
16 prior to January 16, 1996, the earliest of the filing dates of U.S. Patent No. 5,732,078
17 to Arango, and U.S. Patent No. 5,790,935 to Payton..

18 Attached to this declaration is a redacted invention disclosure document
19 which evidences that the invention was conceived and reduced to practice before
20 January 16, 1996, which predates the filing date of both the Arango and Payton
21 patents.

22 All statements made herein of my own knowledge are true, and all
23 statements made on information and belief are believed to be true. Further, these
24 statements are made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like
25 so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of

1 Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statement may
2 jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued therefrom.

3 * * * * *

4 Full name of inventor:

5 Paul J. Leach

6 Inventor's Signature:

7 

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DISCLOSURE DOCUMENT

Introduction

The World Wide Web makes it easy for almost anyone to publish Web pages that contain text and graphics. To date there has been much talk about delivering other media types, particularly audio and video, to date video can only be achieved by downloading an entire video file, which sometimes take hours. Audio can be streamed, that is the audio starts to play before the entire file has been downloaded and continues to keep pace, but the quality is very variable and generally poor.

The people contributing to this invention are (alphabetically):

- Greg Burns (GregBur)
- Paul Leach (PaulLe)

Problem Addressed

- ◆ The Internet bandwidth is a shared resource and the instantaneous bandwidth available to a specific client-server connection fluctuates significantly.
- ◆ There is insufficient aggregate bandwidth on an Internet backbone to support high quality audio or video on a large scale.
- Cable modems and ISDN lines offer a high bandwidth connection between a PC and an Internet Point of Presence. However, the data transfer rate between the POP and the Internet server is constrained by the bandwidth available on the Internet backbone, other intervening networks, and the load on the server itself. This means that users are unable to gain full benefit of high bandwidth connectivity. In particular, users continue to have poor access to interactive multimedia content.

With many POPs requesting data from a popular web server, the link between that server and the Internet may approach/exceed its bandwidth capacity.

Autobahn will provide a separate broadcast channel (e.g., satellite) between the web server and the POP server, allowing the web server to simultaneously provide data to a large number of POP servers relatively free of bandwidth problems. It is likely that the web server (or an associated server/service) would be responsible for monitoring/predicting content changes at the web server and initiating the broadcasts at those times, freeing the individual Autobahn POPs from responsibility for the task